

Simplified Twice-Daily CREXONT (IPX203, ER CD/LD) Regimen Delivers Significant Gain in “Good On” Time in Parkinson’s Patients With Lower Levodopa Needs



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Background

- CREXONT® (IPX203), a novel extended-release carbidopa-levodopa formulation containing a mucoadhesive polymer, is designed to improve levodopa delivery and absorption, enhancing therapeutic benefit.
- In RISE-PD, conversion to CREXONT from IR CD/LD was associated with significant gains in daily “Good On” time.¹
- When converting from IR CD/LD, the total daily levodopa dose (TDD-LD) dictates CREXONT’s recommended starting frequency.
 - TDD-LD < 500mg initiate BID
 - TDD-LD ≥ 500mg initiate TID

Objective

- To assess daily “Good On” time in patients treated with CREXONT BID and compare it to other dosing frequencies.

Methods

- **RISE-PD** was a 20-week **phase 3** study with a 3-week open-label IR CD/LD dose-optimization period, 4-week open-label dose-conversion to CREXONT, and a 13-week randomized, double-blind, double-dummy maintenance phase with two arms: **IR CD/LD** and **CREXONT** (**Figure 1**).
- Patients on CREXONT BID were isolated at each timepoint.
 - Dose frequency increases during the CREXONT conversion period were quantified.
 - Daily “Good On” time values in BID patients were compared to higher dosing frequencies (CREXONT only).
- Differences in end of study values (EOS) were tested by t-test.

Twice-daily CREXONT treatment provides more daily “Good On” time compared to higher dosing frequencies in the RISE-PD trial

Figure 1. RISE-PD Trial Design

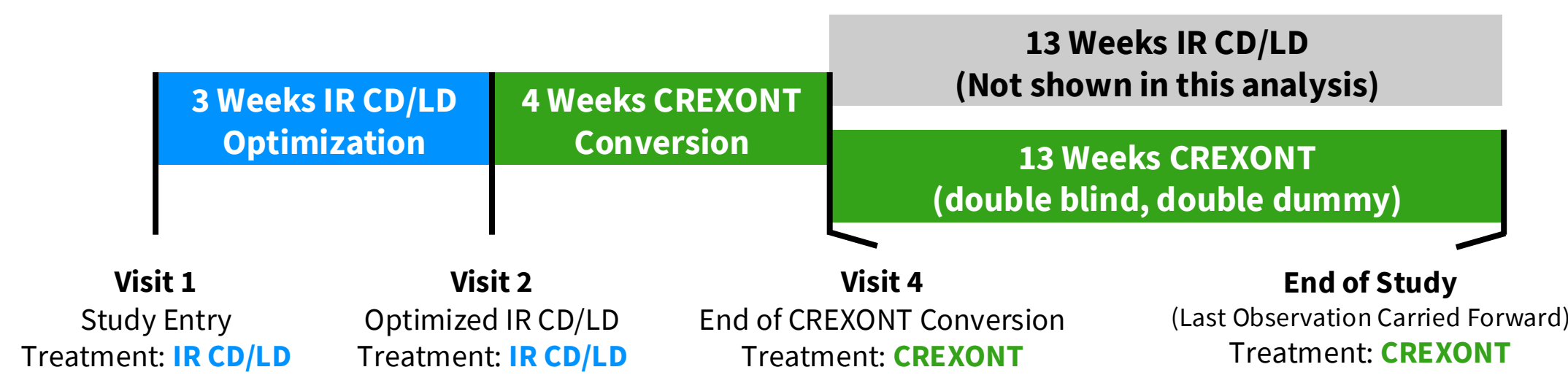


Figure 2. CREXONT Dose-Frequency Adjustments in Patients Initiated at BID

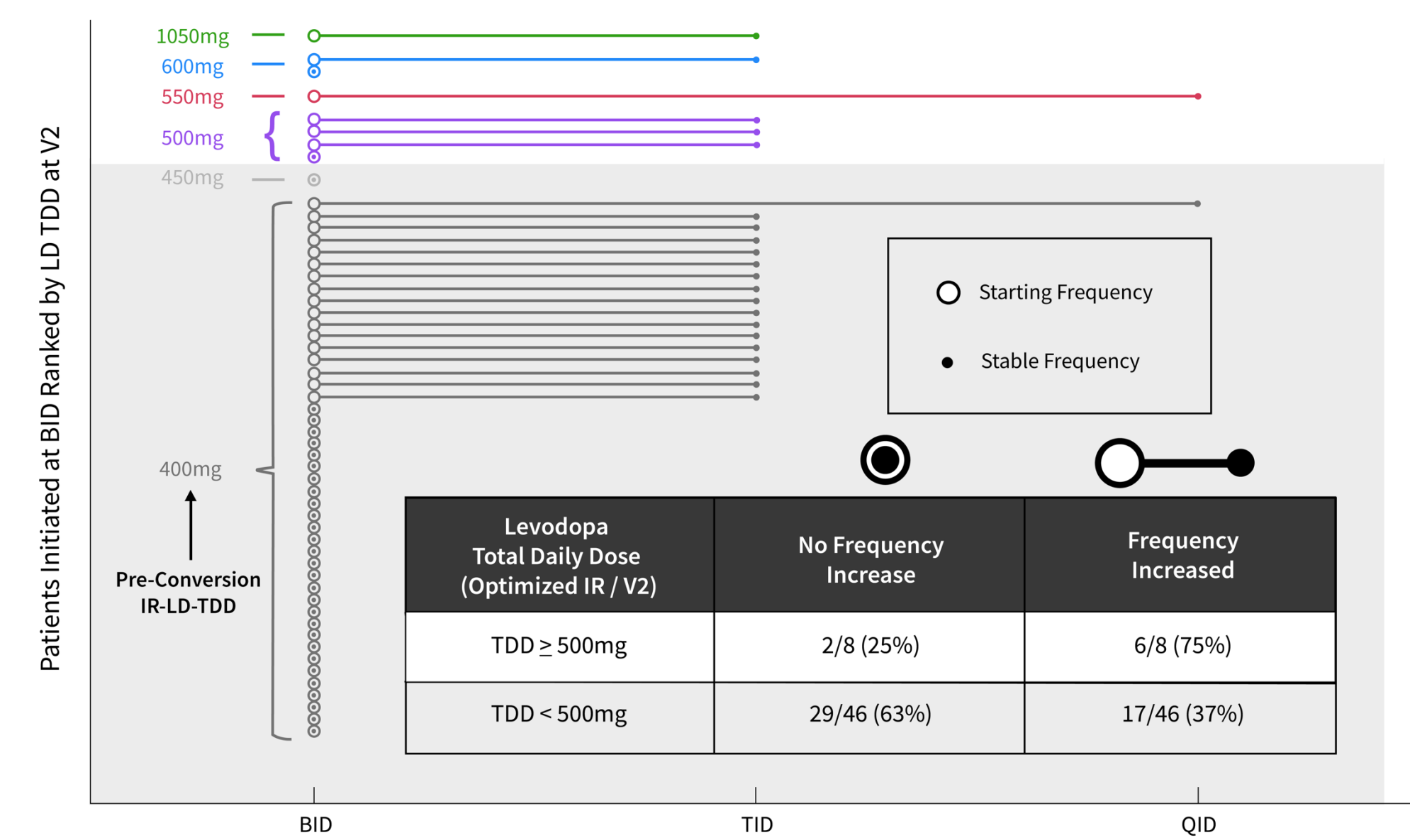
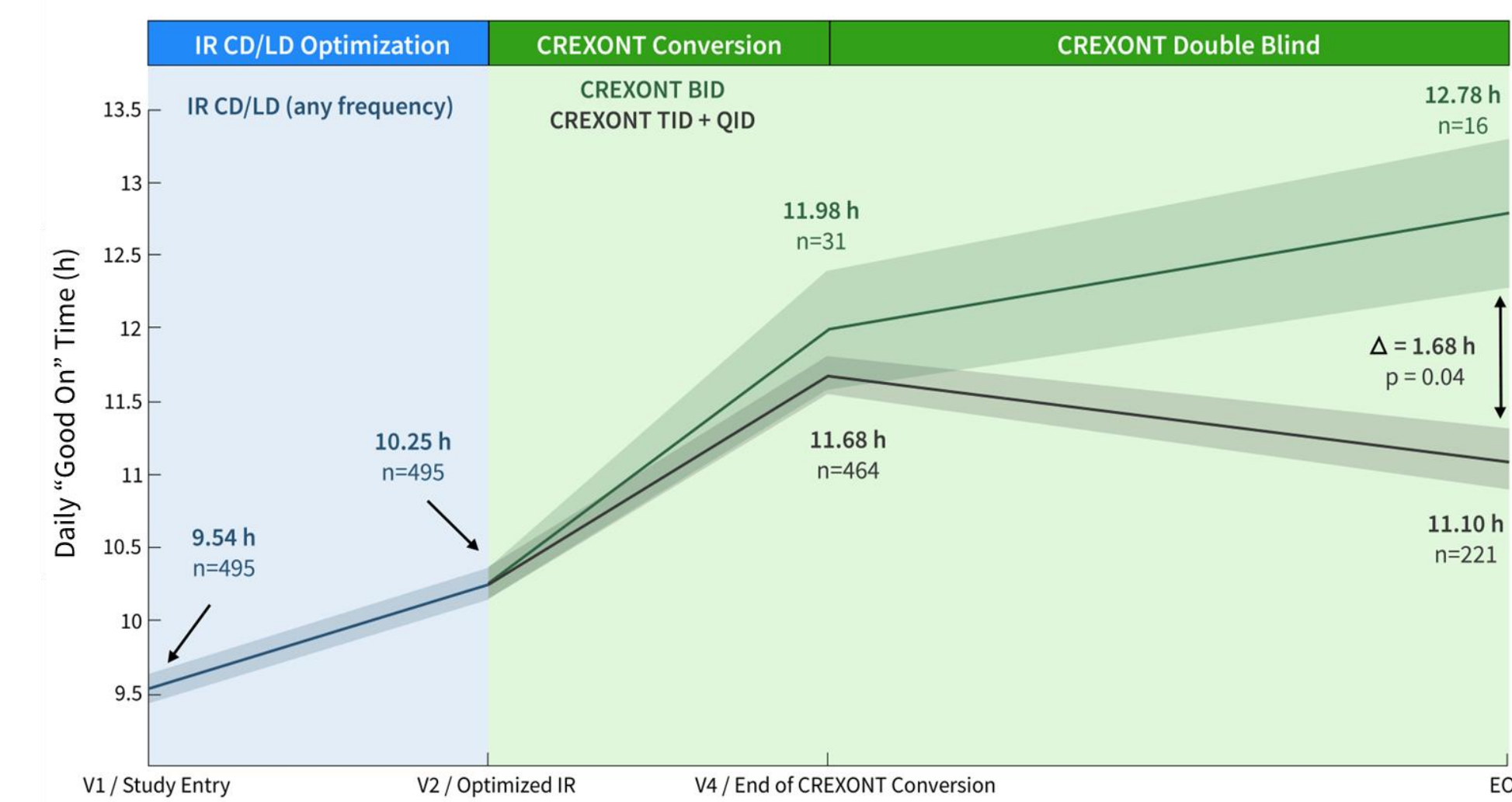
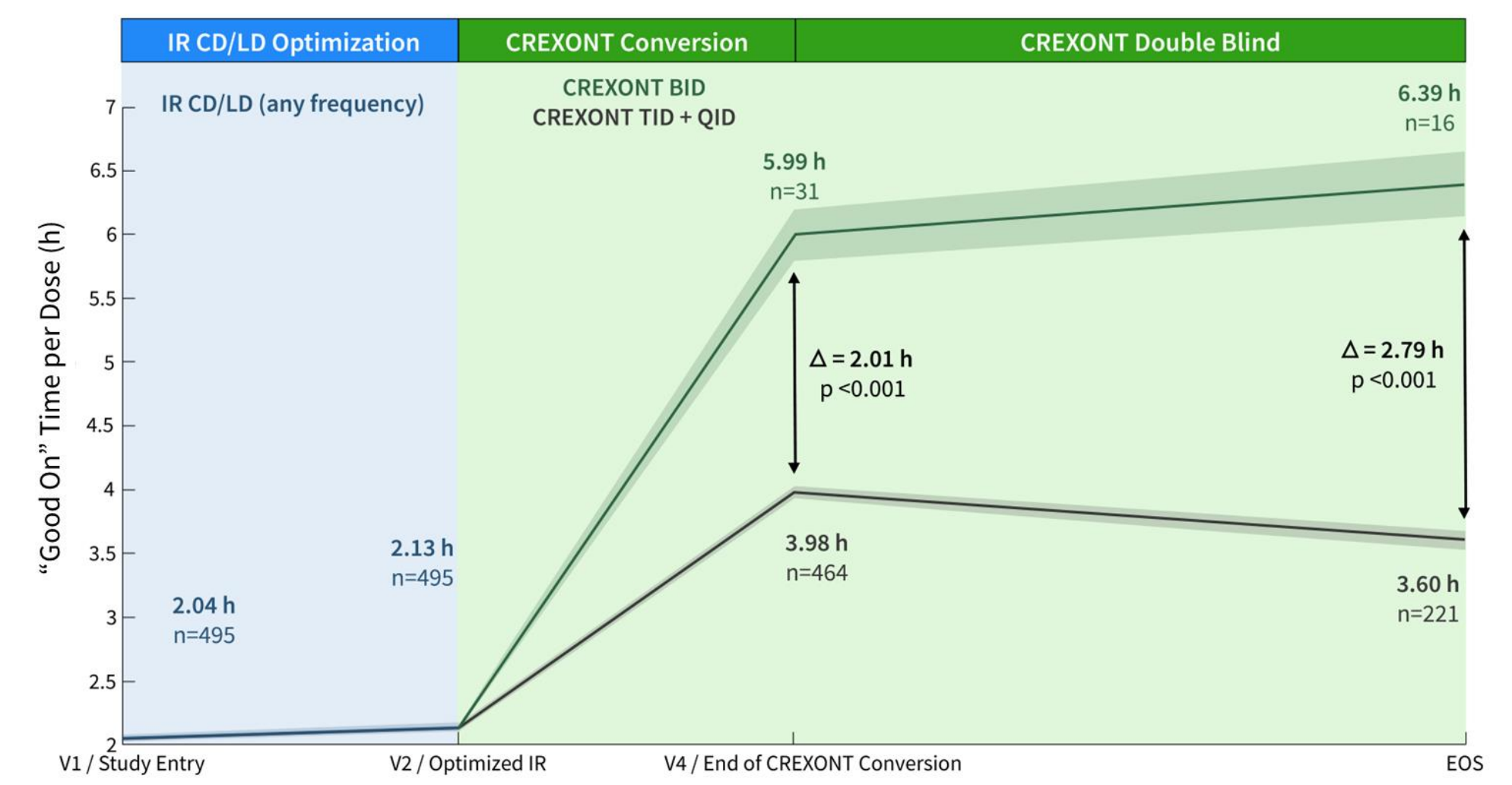


Figure 3. Daily “Good On” Time in BID patients Compared to Higher Dosing Frequencies



IR, immediate-release; CD, carbidopa; LD, levodopa; TDD, total daily dose.

Figure 4. “Good On” Time per Dose in BID Patients Compared to Higher Dosing Frequencies



Results

- All RISE-PD patients who had at least 1 post-randomization datapoint were included in this analysis, n=495.
- **54 patients** were **initiated at BID** during the conversion period.
 - 8/54 were converted against guidance, having IR-LD-TDD ≥ 500mg.
- **37% of patients** with **pre-conversion IR-LD-TDD < 500mg** needed a **frequency increase** during the conversion period (Figure 2).
- 75% of patients with pre-conversion IR-LD-TDD ≥ 500mg needed a frequency increase during the conversion period (Figure 2).
- During the conversion period, patients who stabilized on **CREXONT BID** treatment **outperformed** patients who stabilized at **higher dosing frequencies**, with
 - **significantly more daily good on time** at the end of study (12.78 h vs 11.10 h, p=0.04) (Figure 3, shaded area represents standard error)
 - **significantly higher “Good On” time per dose** both at the end of open-label CREXONT conversion (5.99 h vs 3.98 h, p<0.001) and at the end of study (6.39 h vs 3.60 h, p<0.001) (Figure 4, shaded area represents standard error)

Conclusions

- A twice-daily CREXONT treatment provided more daily “Good On” time compared to higher dosing frequencies.
- Patients experiencing “Off” time on less than 500mg of IR CD/LD should be considered for conversion to CREXONT.

Disclosures

Simon Allard and Stanley Fisher: Employees, Amneal. Laxman Bahroo: Speakers Bureau—AbbVie, Acorda, Amneal, Kyowa Kirin, Lundbeck, Merz, Neurocrine Sunovion, and Supernus, Neurocrine; Consultant—AbbVie, Acorda, Acadia, Amneal, Ipsen, Merz, Neurocrine, Revance, Supernus, and Teva.

References

1. Hauser RA, et al. IPX203 vs Immediate-Release Carbidopa-Levodopa for the Treatment of Motor Fluctuations in Parkinson Disease: The RISE-PD Randomized Clinical Trial. *JAMA Neurol.* 2023 Oct 1;80(10):1062-1069. doi: 10.1001/jamaneurol.2023.2679.